

Vocabulario B2: Comprender y Producir Textos Complejos

Este vocabulario te ayudará a entender y crear textos más complejos, tanto escritos como orales.

Vocabulario Abstracto

Concept: Idea abstracta o general.

The concept of justice is complex.

Principle: Regla o creencia fundamental.

Honesty is an important principle.

Theory: Conjunto de ideas que explican algo.

Scientists have developed a theory about the origins of the universe.

Issue: Tema o problema importante.

Climate change is a pressing global issue.

Perspective: Punto de vista.

It's important to consider different perspectives on this matter.

Approach: Manera de hacer algo.

They have adopted a new approach to teaching.

Conectores y Marcadores del Discurso para Complejidad

Estos conectores ayudan a crear relaciones más elaboradas entre ideas.

Furthermore, ... - Además, ...

Moreover, ... - Es más, ...

In contrast, ... - En contraste, ...

Conversely, ... - A la inversa, ...

Notwithstanding, ... - No obstante, ...

Consequently, ... - En consecuencia, ...

Hence, ... - Por lo tanto, ...

Thus, ... - Así, ...

To elaborate, ... - Para elaborar, ...

In essence, ... - En esencia, ...

Verbos y Adjetivos Formales

Demonstrate: Mostrar o probar.

The study demonstrates the effectiveness of the new treatment.

Illustrate: Aclarar con ejemplos.

The speaker illustrated his point with a personal anecdote.

Substantial: Considerable o importante.

There has been a substantial increase in sales.

Significant: Importante o notable.

The discovery has significant implications for future research.

Comprehensive: Completo y detallado.

We need a comprehensive report on the project.

Crucial: Esencial o decisivo.

Teamwork is crucial for the success of this project.

Frases para Introducir y Concluir

To begin with, ... - Para empezar, ...

Firstly, ... Secondly, ... Finally, ... - En primer lugar, ... En segundo lugar, ...
Finalmente, ...

In conclusion, ... - En conclusión, ...

To summarize, ... - Para resumir, ...

In summary, ... - En resumen, ...

Ejercicio 1: Completa las siguientes oraciones con la palabra correcta.

(concept / principle / theory / issue / perspective / approach)

1. The of democracy involves freedom and equality.
2. One of the fundamental of science is objectivity.
3. Einstein's of relativity revolutionized physics.
4. Global warming is a major environmental
5. From a different, the situation might look different.
6. The company adopted a new to marketing their products.

Ejercicio 2: Une el conector con su significado.

1. Furthermore
2. In contrast
3. Consequently
4. To elaborate
5. In essence

- a) As a result.
- b) To explain in more detail.
- c) In summary or the most important part.
- d) Additionally or moreover.
- e) Showing a difference between two things.